The reading and the lecture are both about reading literature is less than before these days; the author argues that this problem has regrettable impression on the future in general. However the lecturer casts doubt on the claims made in the article.

First of all; the author claims that only the literature can provides the intellectual stimulation and motivates us to develop our mental abilities. This point is challenged by the speaker saying that most of science writings and history or political analyses have high quality and are creative. Furthermore they can stimulate our imagination as well.

In addition; according to the reading people instead of reading literature are more inclined to trivial written and TV broadcast and waste their time thus it has degraded the level of the culture. Meanwhile the lecturer rebuts this by insisting that there are not written valuable cultural materials called brilliant songs and movies which do not lower cultural standards .she believes culture is changed over time and some forms emphasize on today’s problems more than novels.

Finally; the author mentions that supporting of talented literature writers are growing less due to lack of audiences.The lecture instead states it’s not all about the readers sometimes it’s because of the author’s fault.Actually she asserts understanding lots of these modern literature is so difficult for people.