The passage mentions a kind of reptiles related to the ancient time, the author in the passage asserts that they were not able to fly. On the contrary, the lecturer finds this idea dubious and costs doubt on the reasons provided by the author.

First, she mentions that the scientists in the past thought that the Pterosaurs may be cold-blooded animal, as a result, they were not able to fly. The lecturer rejects this idea by providing the idea that based on recent statistics, the Pterosaurs had dense thick hair that used as the covering coating for them. So we can conclude that they were lived in cold and harsh situation to have this coating. So, we can conclude that they may be warm-blooded animals.

In addition she mentions that although the author in the passage believes that they were so heavy to flight, this claim can be rejected. She believes that they had hallow bones instead of solid bones which were light. As a result, the net weight of them could be as low as enough to provide them the opportunity to fly.

Finally, the author asserts that as far as the Pterosaurs had two legs, they were not able to fly. For instance, like birds, they should have used their back feet to flight. On the contrary, the lecturer mentions that they have had four legs that may gave them the chance to fly. She believes that they have used their all four legs to run fast and even flight. Although most kinds of birds use their strong back feet to start fly, she rebuts this idea by asserting that their all four legs were implemented to enable them to fly.

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